

and \$1,500. These were largely metal-working industries, non-metallic mineral products, printing and publishing and central electric stations, in all of which the proportion of women employed was low. In thirteen industries the average wage was between \$1,000 and \$1,200 while in the remaining fifteen the average was below \$1,000. This last group included such seasonal industries as sawmilling, and the flour and grist-mill industry with a large number of small grist mills in which work is intermittent. The other industries with low average wages were textiles, tobacco, and boots and shoes, in which the proportions of female wage-earners were high, the numbers in several industries being greater than those of the male.

25.—Statistics of Salaries and Wages Paid in Forty Leading Industries, 1930, together with Comparative Figures of Average Salaries and Wages Paid in 1929.

(Industries ranked according to the aggregate salaries and wages paid as in Table 12.)

Industry.	Total Salaries and Wages.	Em- ployees.	Salaries.				
			Salaried Employees.			Average Salaries.	
			Male.	Female.	Salaries.	1930	1929
			No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Pulp and paper.....	45,774,976	33,207	2,976	556	9,538,588	2,701	2,512
Railway rolling stock.....	37,625,050	25,952	1,739	109	4,203,257	2,274	2,230
Sawmills.....	28,512,901	43,487	1,465	210	3,386,658	2,022	2,083
Central electric stations.....	27,287,443	17,858	5,727	1,438	12,448,129	1,737	1,690
Printing and publishing.....	26,937,052	17,063	4,959	1,748	11,831,366	1,764	1,695
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	26,260,004	20,568	3,568	1,348	9,620,479	1,957	1,793
Castings and forgings.....	25,371,261	20,499	1,912	607	5,574,926	2,213	2,180
Automobiles.....	19,473,782	12,541	1,631	577	4,775,918	2,163	2,282
Bread and other bakery products.....	19,444,533	17,736	700	391	1,669,572	1,530	1,400
Clothing, factory, women's.....	16,483,011	16,782	1,117	784	3,630,112	1,910	1,945
Rubber goods, including footwear.....	15,895,479	15,163	1,523	496	3,739,699	1,852	1,841
Printing and bookbinding.....	15,663,048	11,567	1,529	540	4,394,820	2,076	2,070
Machinery.....	15,089,887	11,044	1,835	609	5,068,744	2,074	1,930
Hosiery, knitted goods and gloves.....	15,057,147	18,570	744	538	2,623,121	2,047	2,135
Primary iron and steel.....	14,934,325	9,723	664	130	1,992,950	2,510	2,452
Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining.....	13,796,124	8,626	690	98	2,009,395	2,551	2,563
Butter and cheese.....	13,071,916	11,980	3,727	721	4,385,243	1,110	1,111
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	13,004,793	16,999	412	95	1,110,927	2,191	2,320
Boots and shoes, leather.....	12,858,062	13,922	877	343	2,370,504	1,943	1,978
Furniture.....	12,774,596	11,980	894	324	2,615,142	2,147	2,103
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.....	12,141,767	12,732	731	468	2,064,474	1,722	1,785
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	12,114,667	9,290	1,451	289	3,539,917	2,036	1,892
Clothing, factory, men's.....	11,542,990	10,836	939	392	2,464,204	1,851	1,828
Biscuits, confectionery, chocolate, etc.....	11,104,668	12,291	1,410	662	3,607,864	1,741	1,963
Planing mills, sash and door fac- tories, etc.....	10,981,763	9,651	977	212	2,275,359	1,914	1,846
Sheet metal products.....	10,452,887	8,728	1,059	342	2,603,195	1,858	1,893
Agricultural implements.....	9,564,049	7,405	1,182	348	2,915,139	1,905	1,883
Bridge and structural steel work.....	8,686,062	4,943	961	97	2,740,971	2,591	2,530
Petroleum products.....	8,190,130	5,134	460	63	1,317,159	2,518	2,457
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	7,837,711	8,905	1,015	375	2,861,409	2,059	1,823
Shipbuilding and repairs.....	7,145,593	5,139	507	57	1,192,618	2,115	2,248
Breweries.....	6,756,634	4,642	687	118	2,250,850	2,796	2,695
Brass and copper products.....	6,742,752	5,207	781	224	1,986,431	1,977	1,735
Hardware and tools.....	6,717,192	6,220	601	225	1,824,029	2,268	2,176
Flour and grist-mill products.....	6,679,113	5,923	819	193	2,011,876	1,988	1,901
Furnishing goods, men's.....	6,437,718	8,965	498	268	1,422,843	1,857	1,770
Coke and gas products.....	5,864,802	3,970	703	244	1,661,727	1,649	1,652
Engraving, stereotyping and electro- typing.....	5,025,485	2,807	442	176	1,388,043	2,246	-
Clay products, from domestic clay.....	4,961,130	5,026	345	54	922,499	2,312	2,268
Boxes and bags, paper.....	4,921,735	5,062	489	233	1,466,852	2,030	2,178
Totals, Forty Leading Industries	579,684,258	498,293	54,746	16,791	139,857,498	-	-
Grand Totals, All Industries.....	734,092,766	644,439	70,625	22,418	184,239,117	1,932	1,954